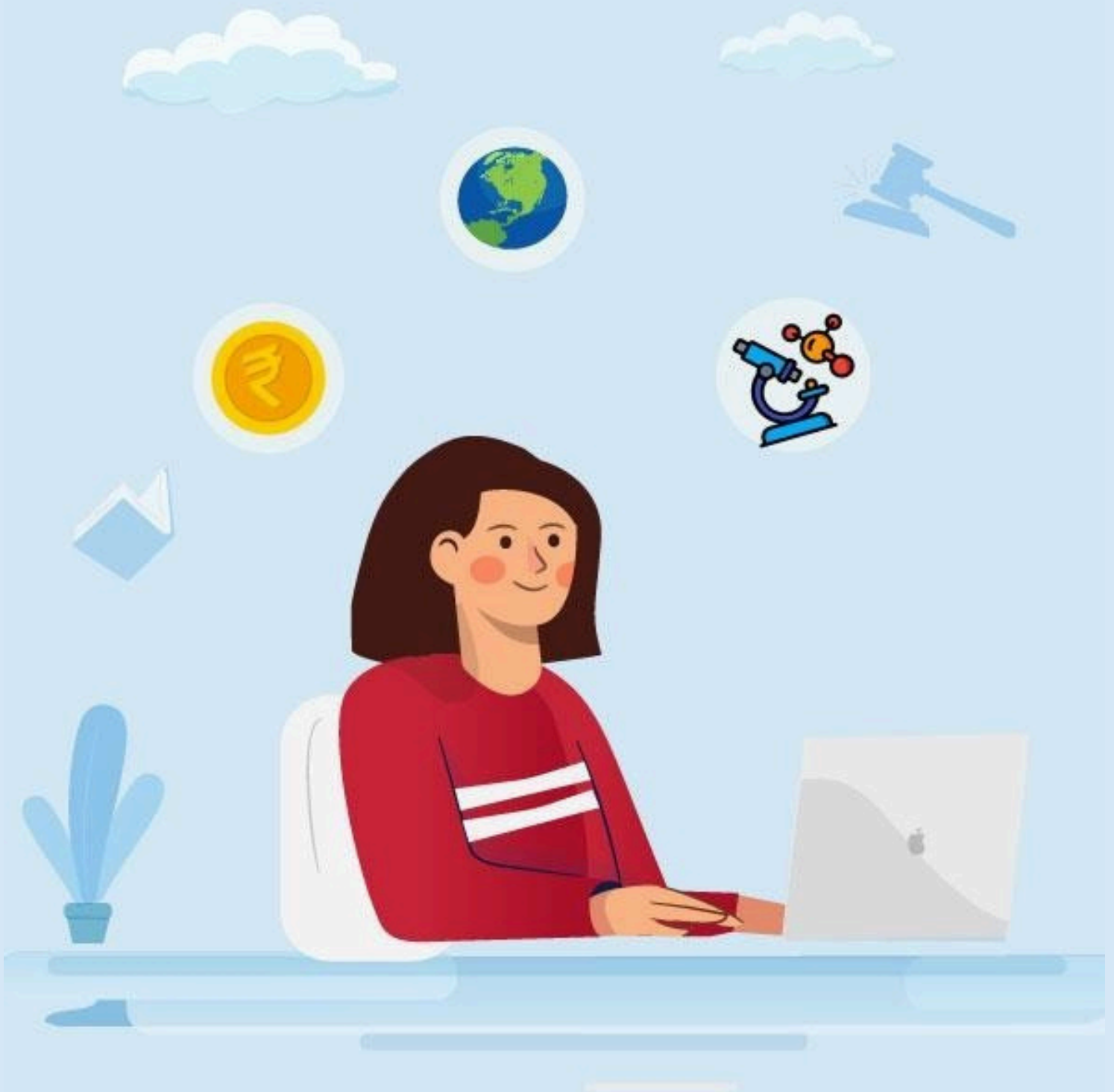




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Treasure Notes





Gandhian Movements in India

1915 Returned to India

Joined the Indian National Congress
Gopal Krishna Gokhale as his mentor.



1916

SABARMATI ASHRAM Established Ahmedabad



FOLLOWERS
Learn & Practice



Truth

Non Violence



1917

Champan Satyagraha **TINKATHIA SYSTEM**

European
planters

Forced peasants to grow indigo on $\frac{3}{20}$ part (total land)
German synthetic dyes replaced indigo



1918

Ahmedabad mill strike

GANDHI intervened
in a dispute between

Cotton mill owners
vs
Workers



Issue of discontinuation of
the plague bonus.

Workers demand
a rise of 50 per cent in their wages

Manage
wartime
inflation

RAJAGOPALACHARI FORMULA 1944



C. Rajagopalachari

Congress-League cooperation



Gandhi supported the formula

Tacit acceptance of the League's demand for Pakistan



Congress

Muslim League



Demand for independence



Forming a provisional government at centre.



Plebiscite

Muslim majority areas



Separate sovereign state

In case of partition

Jointly safeguard

- Defence
- Commerce
- Communications

Operative only if England transferred full powers to India

Objections



Jinnah

Wanted Congress to accept the two-nation theory.

Vir Savarkar

Hindu leaders led by Vir Savarkar condemned CR Plan



DESAI-LIAQAT PACT

BHULABHAI DESAI



Congress

Central Legislative Assembly

Draft proposal

for the formation of an interim government



Equal number of persons nominated by Congress & League

20% reserved seats for minorities.

LIAQAT ALI KHAN



Deputy leader

Muslim League (Assembly)

- No settlement could be reached between the Congress & League



1956 States Reorganisation Act



14

States

06

centrally administered territories



Telangana region
(Hyderabad state)

merged

Andhra

Malabar district + Travancore + Cochin = Kerala
(Madras Presidency)

Kutch + Saurashtra + Hyderabad state = Bombay
Marathi-speaking regions enlarged further

Kannada-speaking Areas of adjoining states + Coorg = Mysore
Bombay
Madras
Hyderabad



1960

Bombay Bifurcated

Maharashtra

Gujarat

Separate state of Nagaland



Exception to linguistic principle

Punjab - trilingual state having 3 language speakers—Punjabi, Hindi & Pahari.

WHY MILITANT NATIONALISM GREW IN INDIA ?

1

1892



Indian Councils Act

Criticised by nationalists



1897



Natu brothers

deported without trial

Tilak & others imprisoned
sedition

1898



Repressive laws

IPC Section 124 A

IPC Section 156 A

1899



Calcutta Corporation

Indian members reduced



1904



Official Secrets Act

curbed freedom of press

Indian Universities Act

control over universities

2 GROWTH OF CONFIDENCE & SELF-RESPECT

Tilak, Aurobindo & Bipin Chandra Pal



repeatedly urged the nationalists to **rely on the character and capacities** of the Indian people.

3

GROWTH OF EDUCATION



Awareness
among the masses

Rise in **unemployment** and **underemployment**



Poverty, underdeveloped state of the country's economy under colonial rule.

4 INTERNATIONAL INFLUENCES



After 1868
Progress made by
Japan
Industrial power



1905

Japan's victory
over Russia



1896
Defeat of the
Italy
by Ethiopians

1899- 1902

Boer wars
where the British
faced reverses



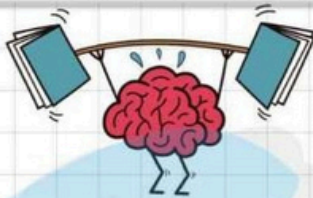
NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS

Ireland, Russia, Egypt, Turkey, Persia & China.

Demolished myths of European invincibility

5

REACTION TO INCREASING WESTERNISATION



Inspired many
young
nationalists

Swami Vivekananda, Bankim Chandra
Chatterjee & Swami Dayananda Saraswati



Richness of Indian civilisation

Dayananda's political message was 'India for the Indians'.



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